

## CONTENTS

	<u>Page No.</u>
CONTENTS .....	ii
1. INTRODUCTION .....	1
2. TECTONICS, SEISMICITY AND EARTHQUAKE OCCURRENCE PATTERN OF TURKEY .....	6
2.1 Tectonics .....	6
2.2 Seismicity .....	8
2.3 Earthquake Occurrence Pattern.....	8
3. GEOLOGY AND HYDROGEOLOGY OF ÇUKUROVA BASIN AND ITS VICINITY .....	12
3.1 Geology .....	12
3.2 Hydrogeology .....	24
4. TECTONICS AND STRESS STATE OF ÇUKUROVA BASİN.....	29
4.1 Tectonics .....	29
4.2 Stress State .....	35
5. SEISMO-TECTONICS OF ÇUKUROVA BASİN.....	37
6. SEISMIC CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ADANA-CEYHAN EARTHQUAKE, AND FAULTING .....	40
6.1 Foreshocks.....	46
6.2 Main Shock .....	46
6.3 Aftershocks.....	47
6.4 Faulting .....	47
6.5 Comparisons with other Turkish Earthquakes and Attenuation .....	48

7. DAMAGE TO STRUCTURES .....	53
7.1 Response Spectra of Structures .....	57
7.2 Natural Periods of Structures in Turkey .....	57
7.3 Response analyses of Structures.....	58
7.4 Domes and Minarets .....	58
7.5 RC Structures.....	70
7.6 Prefabrique RC Structures .....	75
7.7 Masonary structures.....	75
6.2.1. Kerpiç (Adobe) Masonry Stuructures .....	77
6.2.2. Tuğla (Brick) Masonry Stuructures .....	78
6.2.3. Taş (Rock) Structures.....	80
7.8 Hımiş(Wooden) Structures.....	82
7.9 Water towers, Pylons, Chimneys and Roofs.....	82
7.9.1 Water Towers .....	82
7.9.2 Pylons and Poles .....	85
7.9.3 Chimneys and Roofs .....	86
7.10 Dams.....	88
7.11 Roadways and Railways .....	88
7.12 Bridges.....	91
7.13 Canals.....	96
7.14 Machinery.....	98
7.15 Damage Distribution in Ceyhan Town.....	99
7.16 Spatial Distribution of Collapse Directions of Some Structures.....	101
8. LIFELINES .....	102
7.1. Electricity .....	102
7.2. Water Supply Systems .....	102
7.3. Sewage Systems .....	103
7.4. Telephone System .....	103
9. Slope and Embankment Failures .....	104
9.1 Soil Slope Failures .....	104
9.2 Rock Slope Failures	

9.3 Embankment Failures.....	104
10. LIQUEFACTION AND GROUND FAILURES.....	110
10.1 Liquefaction and Its Effects .....	110
10.2 Sampling and Soil Properties.....	116
10.2.1 Physical and index Properties.....	117
10.2.2 Static Shear Strength of the Liquefied Soils.....	120
10.3 Comparison of the Düzce-Bolu Earthquake Data With Those Other Earthquakes Occurred in Turkey .....	122
11. HUMAN OBSERVATIONS BEFORE THE MAIN SHOCK AND AFTERSHOCKS.....	123
12. CONCLUSIONS.....	125
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS .....	126
REFERENCES .....	128